

## BIOMETRICS

### FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

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#### **What is iDStore?**

iDStore is a central database located within a school, which stores the information that identifies students uniquely to each of the applications used at the school. iDStore requires each student to register only once, usually by placing a finger on a fingerprint scanner, although other identification methods are available.

#### **Why use iDStore instead of other existing identification methods?**

The centralised system of iDStore speeds up the registration process – each student need only register once, no matter how many applications requiring identification are in place at the school. With a biometric system, students cannot borrow or steal credentials from each other, reducing the opportunities for bullying. Queues are reduced because the rate of identification of students is quickened. Students no longer need to carry cards, remember PIN numbers or use cash to purchase a meal.

Biometric systems save time and money for both schools and students because the need to replace lost cards and forgotten passwords is eliminated.

#### **Does iDStore record images of individual fingerprints?**

iDStore does not store images of fingerprints on its system, and never will. Only mathematical representations of certain points of a finger image are recorded, typically between ten and sixty depending on the characteristics of the finger. This mathematical data is encrypted and is called a template. The data is extremely secure in its encrypted form and even if it were not encrypted, it would be impossible to recreate the original fingerprint image from the stored data.

#### **Is it possible to recreate a fingerprint from the data stored by iDStore?**

No, the iDStore system only stores a short string of encrypted numbers, too little data for the original print to be re-constructed.

#### **How secure is the stored data? What would happen if somebody stole it?**

The iDStore database is protected by a licence key. This means that the database and any backup of its contents can only be accessed on licenced hardware. The hardware is stored in the schools own secure facility, so that the encrypted data is only available to the registered licensee. Even if a school's security were to be compromised and a backup of the database stole, the encrypted data would still be unreadable, even by another school.

#### **If I lose my bankcard, then it can be replaced. But I can't replace my finger. If a finger template is stolen, have I lost my identity forever?**

The simple answer is no. The fingerprint template stored in the database is merely a string of encrypted numbers. If this string of numbers were to be removed from the database, it would be useless because it cannot be recognised as a fingerprint. A fingerprint scanner checks for a real finger – it does not recognise a string of numbers.

#### **Could the police or a court of law use the fingerprints stored in an iDStore database?**

iDStore does not store fingerprint images. The recorded templates are comprised of a set of numbers, which represent each person. This set of numbers will be unique within populations of hundreds, or a few thousand, of people. However, in a wider population, the system is not accurate enough for the templates to be useable for forensic matching with any degree of certainty. A court of law would not be able to see this information as evidence.

#### **What happens about twins, or someone who has hurt their finger?**

Even identical twins have different fingerprints and will not be mistaken for each other by iDStore. In very rare cases there are people who are born without fingerprints. Occasionally, someone's fingerprints may deteriorate because of exposure to some chemical products and sometimes temperature change can cause reduction in fingerprint quality. However, a cut finger would not cause any problems for iDStore, unless it resulted in a major disfigurement.

#### **Is there an alternative for students who are unable to provide biometric data for some reason, such as a disability?**

Alternative identification methods, such as smart cards and name and photo identification, are always available in iDStore systems. Students unable to provide biometric data can opt to use one of these methods, as can any student who prefers not to use biometrics.

#### **If I object to my child being fingerprinted, what will happen?**

The school will issue any student who wishes to opt out of the biometric system with an alternative method of identification. iDStore recognises a number of identification methods, including smartcards, PIN numbers, passwords and name and photo lookup.

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